# The Power of Language: Listening and Understanding





#### **Listening and Understanding:**

Regardless of the language the child is learning or the family is speaking at home, hearing language as much as possible will increase vocabulary, build brain connections and support the overall development of the child. Children grow and develop skills through language and communication development.

## **Strategies for Infants and Toddlers**

- Embracing daily routine as an opportunity for communication and language development.
- Exposure to home language in the form or music, chants, print and family engagement.
- Describing actions.
- Promoting picture books to increase vocabulary and discussion. Identifying and naming feelings and emotions.



#### **Strategies for Preschool-Age Children**

- Model language throughout the day, describing what you are doing, seeing, and feeling
- Add descriptive words whenever possible i.e., "The yellow duckling is so small, and fluffy!" "This yogurt is cold on my tongue; it feels smooth and tastes sweet."
- Make a game out of asking simple questions and making simple requests. Acknowledge when a child responds or is successful in responding to a request.
- Use sign language when singing favorite songs, asking a question, or making a request and responding to a young child's request or question.

## **Strategies for School-Age Children**

- Provide tasks with several steps; encourage the children to follow verbal directions
- Ask open-ended questions that demonstrate a deeper understanding of concepts

More ideas and more can be found by accessing the New Mexico Early Learning System: www.nmels.org.



